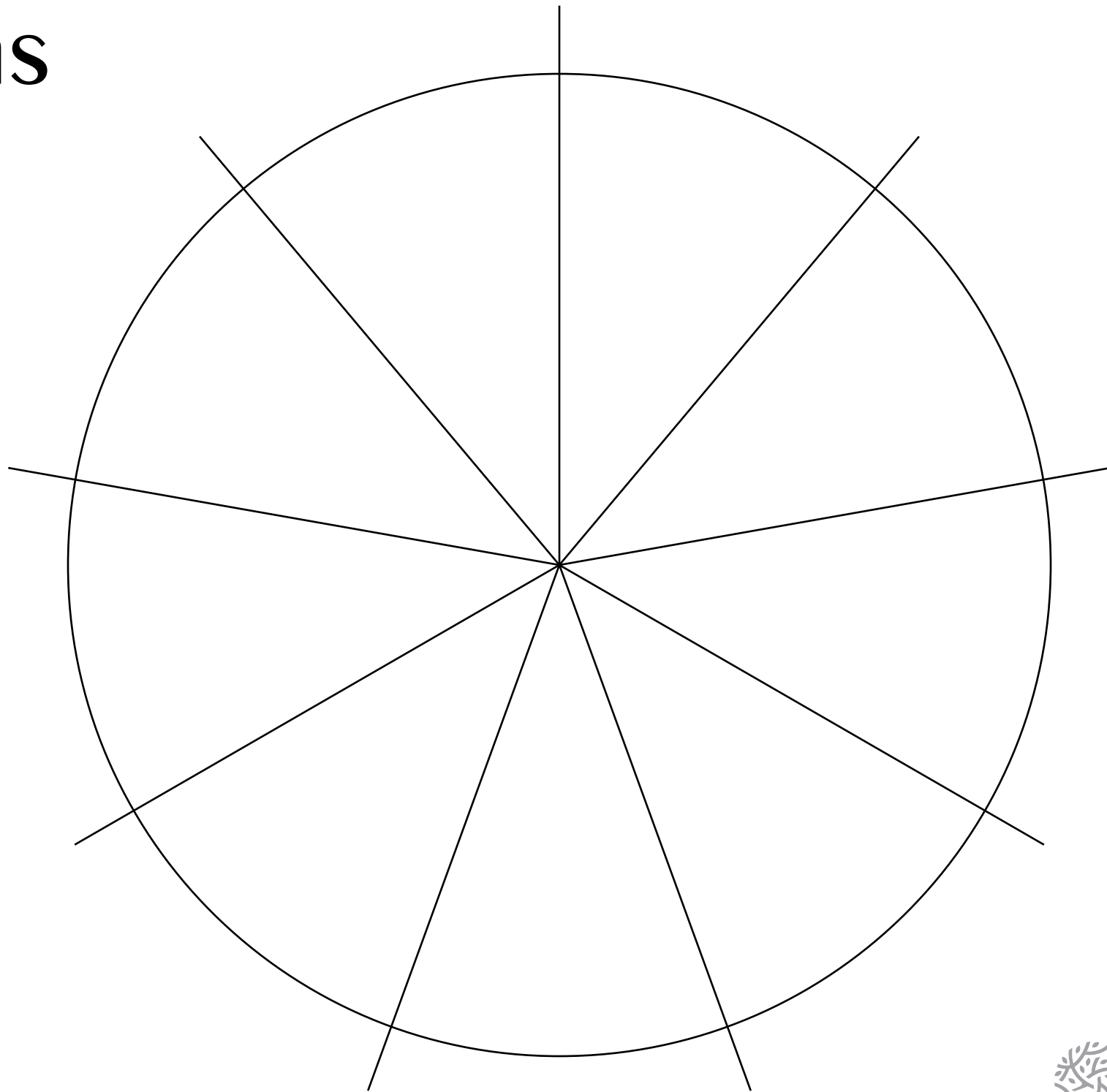


9 puntas



RECREARTE